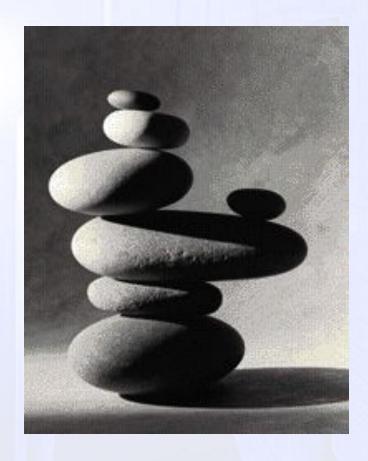
The Future of Brands

IIM KOLKATTA NOVEMBER 23 RD, 2007

Structure

- ☐ A Brand for whom, what?
- ☐ Thoughts on the future
 - Economic system
 - Technology
 - Individual
 - Society
- Brands and their management in the future



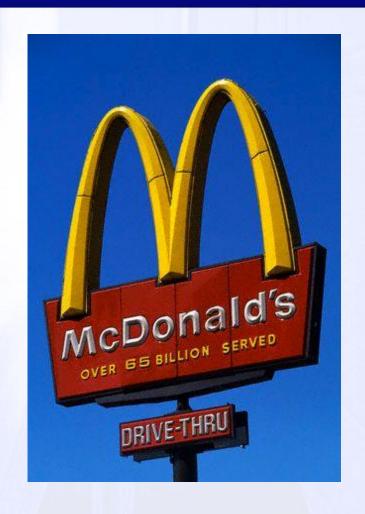
In the last decade....



To the Consumer

A Brand:

- ☐ A time saving device
- ☐ A trust mark
- A choice simplifier
- A badge



To the Business

A brand was:

An Account to park all cost inefficiencies



Rocult

- Shakeout in every industry as cost inefficient Brands have paid the price
- Re-evaluating Brand premiums
- Debate on the future of Brands
- Rethinking Brand portfolios
- New business models



Economic Systems

Economic Systems

☐ In the past two decades capitalism has emerged as the most preferred economic system

This is likely to stay that way



Economic Systems

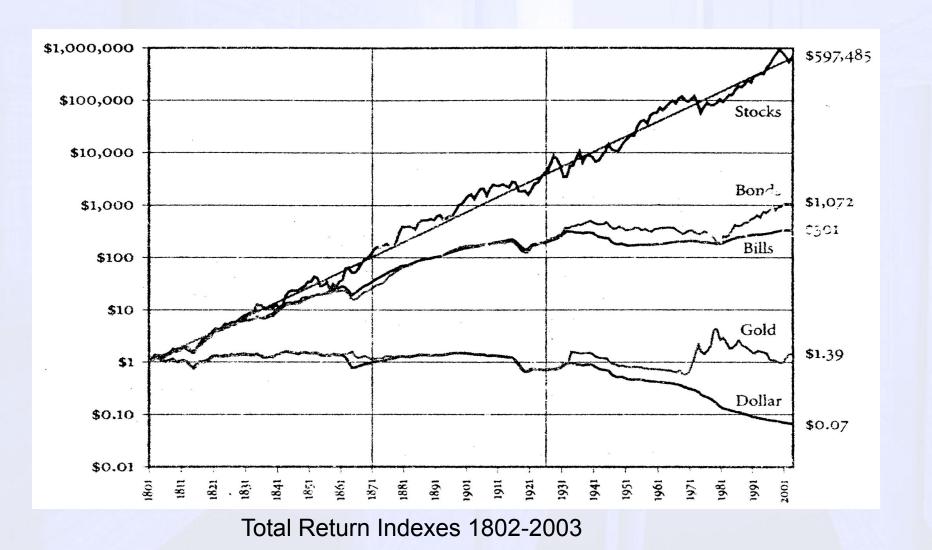
Capitalism → wealth creation → stock market







Stock on Wall Street Vs Other Avenues



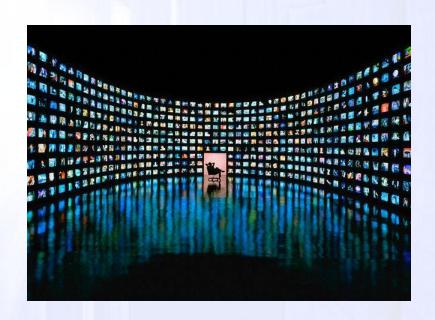
S&P 500: Top-20 Performing Survivors, 1957-2003

Rank	Company	Accumulation of \$1000	Annual return
1	Philip Morris	\$4.60 mill	19.75%
2	Abbott Labs	\$1.30 mill	16.51%
3	British-Myers Squibb	\$1.20 mill	16.36%
4	Tootsie Roll Industries	\$1.10 mill	16.11%
5	Pfizer	\$1.05 mill	16.03%
6	Coca-Cola	\$1.05 mill	16.02%
7	Merck	\$1.03 mill	15.90%
8	Pepsi Co	\$0.87 mill	15.54%
9	Colgate- Palmolive	\$0.76 mill	15.22%
10	Crane	\$0.74 mill	15.14%
11	H.J.Heinz	\$0.64 mill	14.78%
12	Wrigley	\$0.60 mill	14.65%
13	Fortune Brands	\$0.58 mill	14.55%
14	Kroger	\$0.55 mill	14.41%
15	Schering – Plough	\$0.54 mill	14.36%
16	Procter & Gamble	\$0.51 mill	14.26%
17	Hershey Foods	\$0.51 mill	14.22%
18	Wyeth	\$0.46 mill	13.99%
19	Royal Dutch Petroleum	\$0.40 mill	13.64%
20	General Mills	\$0.39 mill	13.58%
	S&P	\$0.12 mill	10.85%

Technology

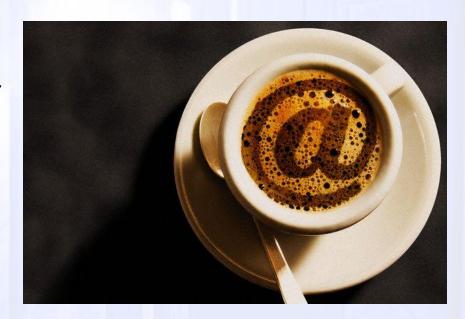
Impact of Technology - Products

- ☐ Faster is Better
- Old is Antiquated
- Shortened interval between Desire
 and Satisfaction – need for instant gratification from all products
- People will engage less in time intensive activities, with no immediate pay off



Impact of Technology - Communication

- ☐ The Internet
 - ☐ People –Hunger to connect
 - Access to Knowledge Basics,
 Compare, Expert view
 - Opens up Engagement with Company and Society
 - Distribution



Warning: Individual Relationships – Electronic Relationships

Impact of Technology - Business

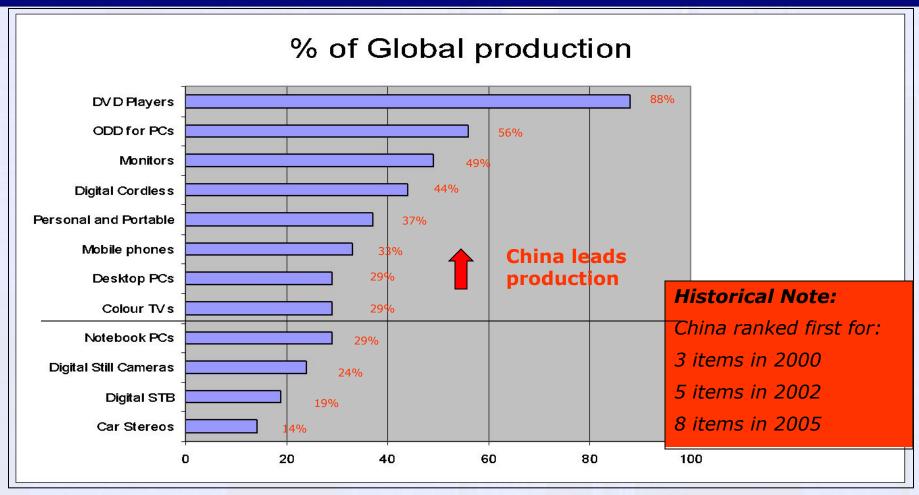
- Innovation □ commodity cycle shortened
- Cost of innovation alliances
- Scale & Affordability
- Global Platforms



Indian Durable Prices – Last 36 months

Product	Jan-06	Dec-07
Entry level color TV	100	65
21 Flat color TV	100	50
29 Flat color TV	100	50
DVD Player	100	35
Home Theatre	100	52

China: Electronics Factory of the World



Source: iSuppli China and WW data

In 2005 China leads global production for 8 of 12 key electronic products categories

Impact of Price Erosion on Businesses

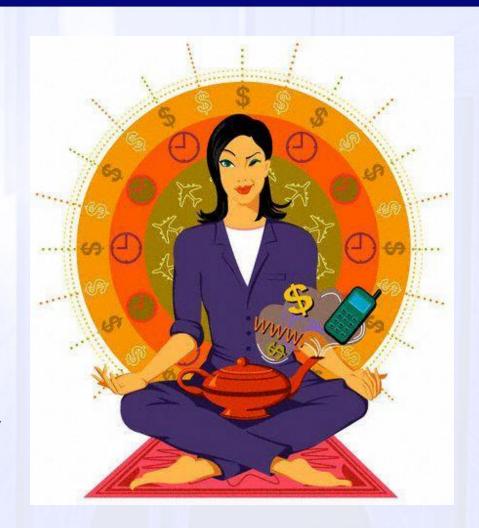
- Rethink Brand Premiums every month
- Managing
 - Innovation on time
 - Supply chain on time
- ☐ Life expectancy of products
- Service Vs Replacement
- Role of Emotional values & Premium



The Individual

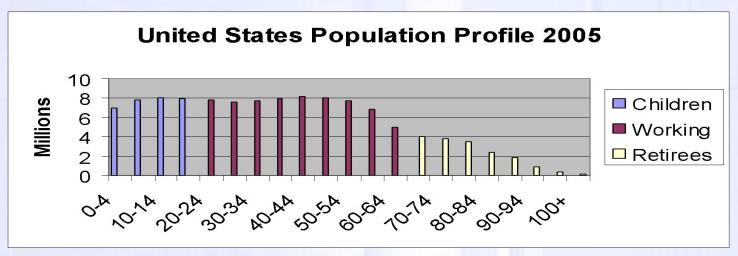
The Individual

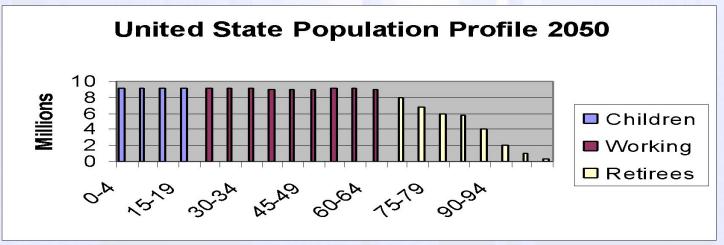
- Wiser, more demanding and worried
- ☐ Will seek balance in his/ her life
- Individual mobility will grow rapidly
- Condensed information capsule
- Prolongation of the idea of beauty, health



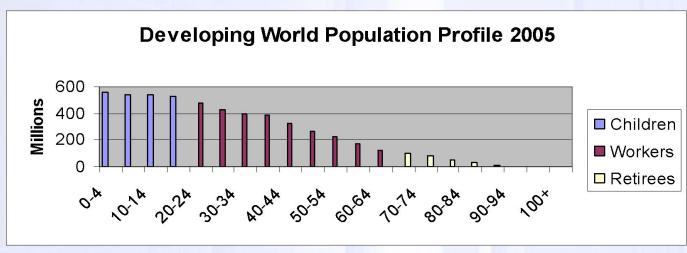


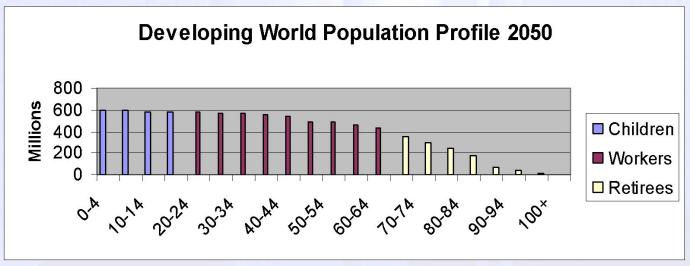
Population profile for the United States in 2005 and 2050





Developing world population profile 2005 and 2050





Society

- People will seek identity
 symbols beyond their family –
 Clubs, Colleges, Sports etc
- Mutation of Tradition and decline of Deference
- The good opinion of public will be important
- Youth has always demonstrated that the next generation don't want what mom and dad had



Recap of the future

- Cost inefficient brands fade
- Capitalism is King
- ☐ Technology shortening cycles
- ☐ The individual wiser & worried
- Society new symbols & low deference



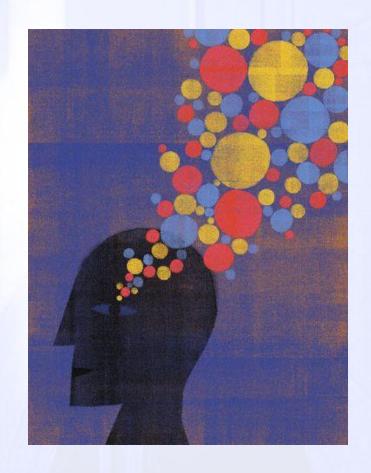
Brands and Brand Management in the Future

- A "Customized Brand" or a "Confident Choice"
 - Customized : Exclusivity, Design
 - Confident Choice : Value superiority, Easy Access, Ethical, "Am I Obvious"
- ☐ Fashion/utility crossover
 - ☐ E.g.: Cars, Mobiles, Sneakers, Taps, Switches
- Successful brands will be creative centered and Idea centered



Brands and Brand Management in the Future

- Alliance Brands will Mushroom, "Passion is the Question"
- Brand Premium Building deeper trust
- Brand Evaluation : Advertising, PR, Internet, NGOs, Financial Analysts
- Brand Teams : Word Inflation, Thought Recession



One final thought

 Really strong brands will be those that do the thinking for the consumer

